



Prepared by the Instituto Geográfico Militar (I.G.M.), Quito, Ecuador, in collaboration with the National Imagery and Mapping Agency.

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LEGEND SIMBOLOS CONVENCIONALES

POPULATED PLACES	LUGARES POBLADOS	VEGETATION	VEGETACION
Densely built-up areas	Zonas edificadas de alta densidad	Mangrove; Highland grass	Manglar; Páño alto
Sparsely to moderately built-up areas	Zonas edificadas de densidad moderada a escasa	Woodland; Scattered trees	Monte; Árboles esparcidos
ROADS	CAMINOS	Scrub; Tropical grass	Matorral; Hierba tropical
Highway	Autopista	Orchard; Vineyard	Huerta; Viñedo
All weather, hard surface	Camino pavimentado, transitable todo el año	Area name	Nombre de área o paraje
one lane wide	una vía de ancho		
All weather, loose surface	Superficie ligera, transitable todo el año		
two or more lanes wide	dos o más vías de ancho		
Fair or dry weather, loose surface	Superficie ligera, transitable en tiempo seco		
Track; Trail	Rodas; Senderos		
Bridge; Tunnel	Puente; Túnel		
RAILROADS	FERROCARRILES		
Normal gauge	Vía normal		
Station	Estación		
BOUNDARIES	LIMITES		
International	Internacional		
Line of the Protocol of Rio de Janeiro	Línea del Protocolo de Río de Janeiro		
MISCELLANEOUS CULTURAL FEATURES	RASGOS CULTURALES MISCELANEOS		
Landmark area	Área prominente		
School; Church; Hospital	Escuela; Iglesia; Hospital		
Tank; Landmark feature	Tanque; Objeto conspicuo		
Fence; Wall	Cercos; Muro		
Mine	Mina		
RELIEF	RELIEVO		
Depression	Depresión		
Levee	Represa; Mampostería; Tierra		
Dam; Masonry; Earthen	Bolivar		
Horizontal control point	Punto de control horizontal		

Compiled in 1991 by stereophotogrammetric methods from aerial photography taken in 1977 and 1981. Cartographic compilation completed in 1996.

Limitada Distribución. Distribución restringida a: Dpto. de Defensa, Ecuador, en colaboración con el National Imagery and Mapping Agency.

NOTES NOTAS

THE REPUBLIC OF ECUADOR HAS DECLARED THE PROTOCOL OF RIO DE JANEIRO OF 1942 NULL AND VOID. LA REPUBLICA DEL ECUADOR HA PROCLAMADO LA TESIS DE NULIDAD DEL PROTOCOLO DE RIO DE JANEIRO DE 1942.

IN BUILT-UP AREAS ONLY THROUGH ROUTES ARE CLASSIFIED. EN AREAS DESARROLLADAS SOLAMENTE SE CLASIFICAN LAS RUTAS TRONCALES.

THE WIDTH OF A LANE ON THIS MAP IS CONSIDERED TO BE AT LEAST 3.5 METERS WIDE. UNA VÍA EN ESTE MAPA SE CONSIDERA COMO UN MÍNIMO DE 3.5 METROS DE ANCHO.

FORM LINES PORTRAY THE TERRAIN EXTRAPOLATED USING AVERAGE TREE HEIGHTS. AVERAGE TREE HEIGHT: 30 m ABOVE GROUND. LAS LINEAS DE FORMA MUESTRAN LA FORMA ESTIMADA DEL TERRENO USANDO LA ALTURA PROMEDIO DE LOS ARBOLES. ALTURA PROMEDIO DE LOS ARBOLES: 30 m SOBRE EL TERRENO.

CAUTION: NOT ALL TELEPHONE AND ELECTRIC SERVICE LINES ARE SHOWN. ADVERTENCIA: NO TODAS LAS LINEAS TELEFONICAS Y ELECTRICAS SE MUESTRAN.

COORDINATE CONVERSION WGS 84 TO PSAD 56. GRID: ADD 228m E, ADD 366m N. GEOGRAPHIC SUBTRACT 07° 57' LONG; SUBTRACT 12 07' LAT. CONVERSION DE COORDINADAS WGS 84 A PSAD 56. CUADRICULA: SUMAR 228m E; SUMAR 366m N. GEOGRAFICA: RESTAR 07° 57' LONG; RESTAR 12 07' LAT.

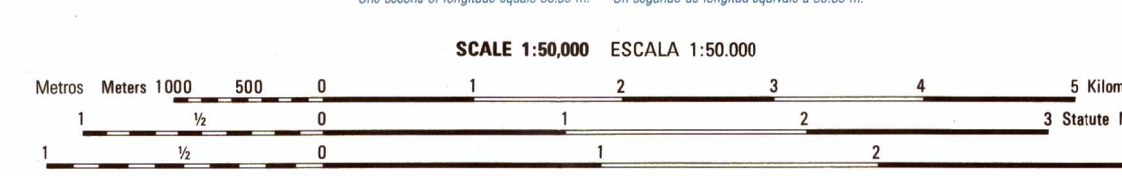
CONVERSION GRAPH GRAFICO DE CONVERSION

(1 meter = 3.28 feet)

Meters	Feet
0	0
100	328
200	656
300	984
400	1312

GLOSSARY GLOSARIO

Alisación aproximada	approximate alignment
Arroyo	creek
Dispensario médico	medical dispensary
Hito	boundary marker
Navegable	navigable
No hay	none
Provincia	first order administrative division
Quebrada, Q	stream
Rio	river
Tierra	dirt



ELEVATIONS IN METERS ELEVACIONES EN METROS

RELIEF INDICATED BY FORM LINES
ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE APPROXIMATE AND INDICATE HEIGHTS AT 30 m BELOW TREE TOP LEVEL.

RELIEVO INDICADO POR LINEAS DE FORMA
LAS ELEVACIONES MOSTRADAS SON APROXIMADAS Y INDICAN ALTURAS A 30 m DEBAJO DEL TOPE DE LOS ARBOLES.

ELLIPSOID WORLD GEODETIC SYSTEM 1984
PROYECCION TRANSVERSE MERCATOR
DATUM VERTICAL MEAN SEA LEVEL
DATUM HORIZONTAL WORLD GEODETIC SYSTEM (WGS) 1984
CLASIFICACION DE CAMPO I.G.M. 1983 AND 1991

GRID 1 000 METERS UTM ZONE 18
PROYECCION TRANSVERSA DE MERCATOR
DATUM VERTICAL NIVEL MEDIO DEL MAR
DATUM HORIZONTAL SISTEMA GEODETICO MUNDIAL (WGS) 1983 Y 1991

REPRINTE BY NIMA 9-99

100 METER REFERENCE WGS 84

1. Read large numbers below the vertical grid line to the right of the point and subtract from the vertical grid line to the point. (23 one north = 100 meters)

2. Read large numbers below the horizontal grid line to the left of the point and subtract from the horizontal grid line to the point. (45 one north = 100 meters)

Example: 12566

100 METER REFERENCE PSAD 56

1. Read large numbers below the vertical grid line to the right of the point and subtract from the vertical grid line to the point. (23 one north = 100 meters)

2. Read large numbers below the horizontal grid line to the left of the point and subtract from the horizontal grid line to the point. (45 one north = 100 meters)

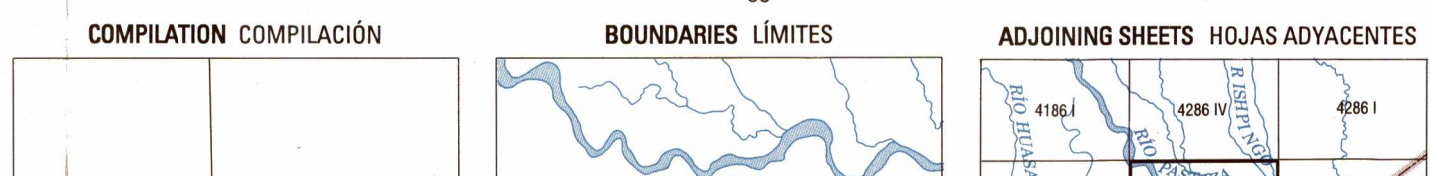
Example: 12566

100 METER REFERENCE PSAD 56

1. Read large numbers below the vertical grid line to the right of the point and subtract from the vertical grid line to the point. (23 one north = 100 meters)

2. Read large numbers below the horizontal grid line to the left of the point and subtract from the horizontal grid line to the point. (45 one north = 100 meters)

Example: 12566



MEASURED AND ESTIMATED ELEVATIONS ON THIS MAP VARY BETWEEN 230m. TO 330m. ABOVE SEA LEVEL.

LAS ELEVACIONES MEDIDAS Y ESTIMADAS EN ESTE MAPA VARIAN ENTRE 230m. A 330m. SOBRE EL NIVEL DEL MAR.

GRID CONVERSION (PSAD 56 TO NIMA)
FOR CENTER OF SHEET
CONVERSION DE CUADRICULA (PSAD 56 A NIMA)
PARA EL CENTRO DE LA HOJA

TO CONVERT A MAGNETIC AZIMUTH TO A GRID AZIMUTH
PARA CONVERTIR UN AZIMUTH MAGNETICO A UN AZIMUTH DE CUADRICULA
RESTAR EL ANGULO NCM

TO CONVERT A GRID AZIMUTH TO A MAGNETIC AZIMUTH
PARA CONVERTIR UN AZIMUTH DE CUADRICULA A UN AZIMUTH MAGNETICO
SUMAR EL ANGULO NCM

THIS MAP IS RED LIGHT READABLE
ESTE MAPA ES LEGIBLE BAJO LUZ ROJA

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NIMA REF. NO. J721X42863
NÚMERO DE SURTIDO NIMA